

# MLA STYLE

## “WORKS CITED” ENTRIES (the bibliography at the end of your paper)

<b>PRINT JOURNAL ARTICLE, pagination by issue (each issue begins with page 1)</b>	Halpern, D. Lynn, Randolph Blake, and James Hillenbrand. “Psychoacoustics of a Chilling Sound.” <i>Perception and Psychophysics</i> , vol. 39, no. 2, 1986, pp. 77-80.
<b>PRINT JOURNAL ARTICLE, continuous pagination</b>	Witcombe, Brian, and Dan Meyer. “Sword Swallowing and Its Side Effects.” <i>British Medical Journal</i> , vol. 333, 2006, pp. 1258-7.
<b>ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE with print equivalent</b>	Wyile, Herb. “As for Me and Me Arse: Strategic Regionalism and the Home Place in Lynn Coady’s <i>Strange Heaven</i> .” <i>Canadian Literature</i> , vol. 189, 2006, pp. 85-101, <a href="http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&amp;db=mzhAN=2006297782&amp;site=ehost-live&amp;scope=site">search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&amp;db=mzhAN=2006297782&amp;site=ehost-live&amp;scope=site</a> . Accessed 12 Sept. 2016.
<b>ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE, no print equivalent</b>	Rodriguez, Marko A., Vandas Gintautas, and Alberto Pepe. “A Grateful Dead Analysis: The Relationship Between Concert and Listening Behavior Analysis.” <i>First Monday</i> , vol. 14, no. 1, 2009, <a href="http://firstmonday.org/article/view/2273/2064">firstmonday.org/article/view/2273/2064</a> . Accessed 12 Sept. 2016.
<b>ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE from a database</b>	Mandik, Pete. “Shit Happens.” <i>Episteme: A Journal of Social Epistemology</i> , vol. 4, no. 2, 2007, pp. 205-218. <i>Project MUSE</i> , <a href="http://muse.jhu.edu/article/228149">muse.jhu.edu/article/228149</a> . Accessed 12 Sept. 2016.
<b>BOOK</b>	Bradbury, Malcolm. <i>Eating People Is Wrong</i> . Penguin, 1962.
<b>EDITED BOOK</b>	Leonard, Elisabeth Anne, ed. <i>Into Darkness Peering: Race and Color in the Fantastic</i> . Westport: Greenwood Press, 1997.
<b>BOOK CHAPTER (or a work in an anthology)</b>	Benford, Gregory. “Effing the Ineffable.” <i>Aliens: The Anthropology of Science Fiction</i> , edited by George E. Slusser and Eric S. Rabkin, Southern Illinois University Press, 1987, pp. 13-25.
<b>E-BOOK</b>	Ruben, Adam. <i>Surviving Your Stupid, Stupid Decision to Go to Grad School</i> . Three Rivers Press, 2010.
<b>MAGAZINE ARTICLE, print</b>	Wilson, Melissa. “Pelted with Abuse.” <i>This Magazine</i> , Nov.-Dec. 2008, pp. 8.
<b>MAGAZINE ARTICLE, online</b>	Hofve, Jean. “Four Top Nutrients Every Animal Needs.” <i>Animal Wellness</i> . Oct.-Nov. 2015, <a href="http://animalwellnessmagazine.com/four-top-nutrients-dog-cat/">animalwellnessmagazine.com/four-top-nutrients-dog-cat/</a> . Accessed 12 Sept. 2016.
<b>NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, print</b>	Weeks, Carly. “The Dark Side of ‘Free-Range’ Chickens.” <i>Globe and Mail</i> , 15 Jan. 2009, Atlantic edition, p. L1+.
<b>NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, online</b>	DeMont, John. “The Statistics Prove It: We’re Getting Stoopider.” <i>Localxpress.ca</i> , Aug. 18, 2016, <a href="http://www.localxpress.ca/columns/john-demont/john-demont-the-statistics-prove-it-were-getting-stoopider-358897">www.localxpress.ca/columns/john-demont/john-demont-the-statistics-prove-it-were-getting-stoopider-358897</a> . Accessed 16 Sept. 2016.
<b>MASTER’S THESIS</b>	MacKay, Garth Melvin. “‘Entire Instantaneous Sanctification’ and New

<b>(UNPUBLISHED)</b>	Brunswick Free Christian Baptists: 1832-1888.” MA thesis, Acadia University, 2007.
<b>Ph.D. THESIS/ DISSERTATION (PUBLISHED)</b>	Frackman, Kyle E. <i>The Abject of My Affection: “Heimosexuality” in German Texts and Films</i> . Dissertation, University of Massachusetts, 2009.
<b>WEB PAGE</b>	Brian, Greg. “How to Get Out of a Speeding Ticket at Court.” <i>eHow</i> , <a href="http://www.ehow.com/how_6470364_out-speeding-ticket-court.html">www.ehow.com/how_6470364_out-speeding-ticket-court.html</a> . Accessed 16 Sept. 2016.
<b>an entire WEB SITE</b>	Felluga, Dino. <i>Guide to Literary and Critical Theory</i> . Purdue U, 28 Nov. 2003, <a href="http://www.cla.purdue.edu/english/theory/">www.cla.purdue.edu/english/theory/</a> . Accessed 16 Sept. 2016.
<b>YOUTUBE VIDEO</b>	“Chipmunk Family Rushes to Gather Nuts for the Winter.” <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by Rumble Viral, Jan. 27, 2016, <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UZOi99aqOx0">www.youtube.com/watch?v=UZOi99aqOx0</a> .
<b>TWEET</b>	@patterballs. “Obama announces marine reserve in Pacific Ocean will be off limits to development. Trump vows to ‘build hotel there, get fish to pay for it’.” <i>Twitter</i> , 2 Sept. 2016, 2:38 p.m., <a href="https://twitter.com/patterballs/status/771764372263866368">twitter.com/patterballs/status/771764372263866368</a> .
<b>CLASS LECTURE/ PRESENTATION</b>	Whetter, Kevin. “Religious Tales (and Non-Religious Rivalries).” <i>Mediaeval Literature 2</i> , 28 Oct. 2015, Acadia University, Wolfville, NS. Lecture.
<b>FILM</b>	<i>Trainwreck</i> . Directed by Judd Apatow, Universal Studios, 2015.
<b>TV SHOW</b>	“A Rapidly Mutating Virus.” <i>You’re the Worst</i> . FXX, 18 Nov. 2015.

## IN-TEXT CITATIONS

(in the body of your paper)

There are two ways to make in-text citations in MLA style:

1. Cite the author’s last name and the page number in parentheses immediately after the quotation or paraphrase:

Side effects of sword swallowing, such as sore throat, occur when “odd-shaped or multiple swords are used” (Witcombe and Meyer 1286).

2. Make the author’s name part of your sentence and cite the page number in parentheses at the end of the sentence.

Witcombe and Meyer assert that side effects, such as sore throat, are most common when “odd-shaped or multiple swords are used” (1286).

## MORE ON MLA STYLE

- Gibaldi, Joseph, and Modern Language Association of America. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 8<sup>th</sup> ed. Modern Language Association of America, 2016. Available at the Research Help desk.
- Russell, Tony, et al. "MLA Formatting and Style Guide." *The Purdue OWL*. Purdue U Writing Lab, 12 Sept. 2016, <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/08/>. Accessed 16 Sept. 2016.